

WSSC TAP WATER ANALYSIS - 2012

PATUXENT WATER FILTRATION PLANT					
PARAMETER	UNIT OF MEASURE	YEARLY AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	EPA LIMIT ¹⁰
<u>GENERAL WATER QUALITY</u>					
Alkalinity	mg/L	34	42	29	
Color	Units	0	5	0	15 (SMCL)
Hardness	mg/L	58	94	46	
pH	S.U.	7.4	7.9	7.1	6.5-8.5 (SMCL)
Specific Conductance	MicroSiemens/cm	193	431	132	
Temperature	° C	16.3	28.2	5.4	
Threshold Odor	Units	1.1	2.3	1.0	3 (SMCL)
Turbidity ¹	NTU	0.03	0.18	0.02	TT=1 NTU; <0.3 NTU 95% of time
Geosmin	ng/L	5.1	10.0	<2	
2-Methylisoborneol	ng/L	2.7	11.8	n/d	
<u>METALS</u>					
Aluminum	µg/L	21	93	11	200 (SMCL)
Antimony	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	6
Arsenic	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	10
Barium	µg/L	24	29	19	2000
Beryllium	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	4
Cadmium	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	5
Calcium	mg/L	15.1	22.1	11.2	
Total Chromium	µg/L	n/d	2	n/d	100
Hexavalent Chromium	ng/L	24	34	n/d	
Copper	µg/L	12	18	7	1000 (SMCL)
Iron	mg/L	<0.2	<0.2	n/d	0.3 (SMCL)
Lead	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Magnesium	mg/L	4.8	5.5	3.6	
Manganese	µg/L	n/d	4	n/d	50 (SMCL)
Mercury	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	2
Nickel	µg/L	n/d	<2	n/d	
Potassium	mg/L	2.7	4.2	1.9	
Selenium	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	50
Silicon	mg/L	2.2	3.7	1.2	
Silver	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	100 (SMCL)
Sodium	mg/L	10.7	12.6	8.4	
Thallium	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	2
Zinc	µg/L	n/d	2	n/d	5000 (SMCL)
<u>INORGANICS</u>					
Boron	mg/L	0.008	0.014	0.006	
Chloride	mg/L	29.3	32.5	21.8	250 (SMCL)
Residual Chlorine	mg/L	1.4	1.7	1.1	TT=>0.2
Fluoride	mg/L	0.67	0.90	0.46	4 (SMCL=2)
Nitrate	mg/L	1.0	1.8	<0.2	10
Nitrite	mg/L	n/d	<0.05	n/d	1
Phosphorus	mg/L	0.30	0.43	<0.20	
Sulfate	mg/L	5.4	6.5	<4.0	250 (SMCL)
<u>DISINFECTION BYPRODUCT PRECURSOR</u>					
Total Organic Carbon	mg/L	1.4	2.2	1.0	TT
<u>ORGANICS</u>					
Haloacetic Acids (HAA5)	µg/L	21.5	33.2	14.0	
Total Trihalomethanes (TTHMs)	µg/L	22.5	37.3	12.6	
<u>PESTICIDES & SYNTHETIC ORGANIC CHEMICALS (SOCs)</u>					
2,3,7,8-TCDD (Dioxin)	pg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	30
2,4,5 TP (Silvex)	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	50
2,4-D	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	70
3-Hydroxycarbofuran	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Alachlor	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	2

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<u>PESTICIDES & SYNTHETIC ORGANIC CHEMICALS (SOCs)</u>					
Aldicarb	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	3
Aldicarb sulfone	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	2
Aldicarb sulfoxide	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	4
Aldrin	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Atrazine	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	3
Benzo(a)pyrene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	0.2
Butachlor	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Carbaryl	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Carbofuran	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	40
Chlorinated biphenyls (PCBs)	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	0.5
Chlordane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	2
Dalapon	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	200
Dibromochloropropane (DBCP)	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	0.2
Dicamba	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Dieldrin	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Di(2-ethylhexyl)adipate	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	400
Di(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	6
Dinoseb	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	7
Diquat	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	20
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	0.05
Endothall	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	100
Endrin	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	2
Glyphosate	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	700
Heptachlor	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	0.4
Heptachlor epoxide	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	0.2
Hexachlorobenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	1
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	50
Lindane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	0.2
Metolachlor	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Methomyl	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Methoxychlor	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	40
Metribuzin	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Oxamyl (vydate)	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	200
Pentachlorophenol (PCP)	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	1
Picloram	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	500
Propachlor	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Simazine	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	4
Toxaphene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	3
<u>VOLATILE ORGANIC CHEMICALS (VOCs)</u>					
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	200
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	5
1,1-Dichloroethene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	7
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	70
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	600
1,2-Dichloroethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	5
1,2-Dichloropropane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	5
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	75
Benzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	5
Carbon Tetrachloride	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	5
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	100
cis -1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	70
Dichloromethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	5
Ethylbenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	700
Total Xylenes	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	10000
Styrene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	100

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VOLATILE ORGANIC CHEMICALS (VOCs)

Tetrachloroethene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	5
Toluene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	1000
<i>trans</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	100
Trichloroethene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	5
Vinyl Chloride	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	2
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
1,1-Dichloroethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
1,1-Dichloropropene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
1,3-Dichloropropane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
2,2-Dichloropropane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
4-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Bromobenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Bromochloromethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Bromomethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Chloroethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Chloromethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
<i>cis</i> -1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Dibromomethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Dichlorodifluoromethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Hexachlorobutadiene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Isopropylbenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
n-Butylbenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
n-Propylbenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Naphthalene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
p-Isopropyltoluene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
s-Butylbenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
t-Butylbenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
<i>trans</i> -1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Trichlorofluoromethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Nitrobenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Methyl-tert-butyl-ether	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	

RADIONUCLIDES

Gross Alpha	pCi/L	<2	<2	<2	15
Gross Beta	pCi/L	4.0	4.1	<4.0	50 ²
Radium 228	pCi/L	<1.0	<1.0	<0.8	5 ³
Tritium	pCi/L	<100	<100	<100	

CUSTOMER TAP ⁴

PARAMETER	UNIT OF MEASURE	90th PERCENTILE ⁵	# of SITES ABOVE AL	EPA ACTION LEVEL (AL)
Copper	µg/L	133	0 sample	1300
Lead	µg/L	<2	1 sample	15

DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM

PARAMETER	UNIT OF MEASURE	YEARLY AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	EPA LIMIT ¹⁰
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BACTERIOLOGICAL

Samples Total Coliform Positive	%/month	0.41	1.02	0	5
Samples <i>E. coli</i> Positive	%/month	0	0	0	

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DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM					
PARAMETER	UNIT OF MEASURE	YEARLY AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	EPA LIMIT ¹⁰

BACTERIOLOGICAL

No. of <i>E. coli</i> Positive Routine Samples	Count	0	0	0	
No. of <i>E. coli</i> Positive Repeat Samples	Count	0	0	0	0

DISINFECTANT & DISINFECTION BYPRODUCTS

Residual Chlorine	mg/L	1.21 ⁶	3.20	<0.10	4 ⁷
Haloacetic Acids (HAA5)	µg/L	40.1 ⁸	57.5	4.3	60 ⁹
Total Trihalomethanes (TTHMs)	µg/L	60.3 ⁸	102	12.1	80 ⁹

LEGENDS

n/d - not detected

mg/L - milligrams per liter, equal to parts per million (ppm). The equivalent of one minute in 2 years or one penny in \$10,000.

µg/L - micrograms per liter, equal to parts per billion (ppb). The equivalent of one minute in 2,000 years or one penny in \$10 million.

ng/L - nanograms per liter, equal to parts per trillion (ppt). The equivalent of one minute in 2,000,000 years or one penny in \$10 billion.

pg/L - picograms per liter, equal to parts per quadrillion (ppq). The equivalent of one minute in 2,000,000,000 years or one penny in \$10 trillion.

pCi/L - picocuries per liter (a measure of radiation)

S.U. - Standard Unit

NTU - Nephelometric Turbidity Unit

TT - Treatment Technique. A required process intended to reduce the level of a contaminant in drinking water.

AL - Action level. The concentration of a contaminant which, if exceeded, triggers treatment or other requirements which a water system must follow.

¹ - Filtered water.

² - EPA considers 50 pCi/L to be the level of concern for beta particles.

³ - The EPA limit of 5 pCi/L applies to combined Radium 226 and 228.

⁴ - Most recent sampling, between June and September 2011.

⁵ - If more than 10% of sites exceed action level, system is required to take additional steps to control corrosiveness of their water.

⁶ - Highest running annual average (RAA)

⁷ - Maximum residual disinfectant level (MRDL), the highest level of a disinfectant allowed in drinking water; based on RAA.

⁸ - Highest locational running annual average (LRAA)

⁹ - Maximum contaminant level based on LRAA.

¹⁰ - Shown as maximum contaminant levels (MCL) unless otherwise noted as secondary MCLs (SMCL). MCLs are enforceable health-based standards, whereas SMCLs are non-enforceable guidelines for contaminants that may cause aesthetic effects in drinking water.

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POTOMAC WATER FILTRATION PLANT					
PARAMETER	UNIT OF MEASURE	YEARLY AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	EPA LIMIT ¹⁰
<u>GENERAL WATER QUALITY</u>					
Alkalinity	mg/L	82	110	34	
Color	Units	0	3	0	15 (SMCL)
Hardness	mg/L	125	174	88	
pH	S.U.	7.4	7.7	7.1	6.5-8.5 (SMCL)
Specific Conductance	MicroSiemens/cm	354	460	241	
Temperature	° C	16.9	32.8	3.1	
Threshold Odor	Units	1.0	1.0	0.2	3 (SMCL)
Turbidity ¹	NTU	0.03	0.18	0.02	TT=1 NTU; <0.3 NTU 95% of time
<u>METALS</u>					
Aluminum	µg/L	39	119	17	200 (SMCL)
Antimony	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	6
Arsenic	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	10
Barium	µg/L	32	40	25	2000
Beryllium	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	4
Cadmium	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	5
Calcium	mg/L	35.3	48.5	23.2	
Total Chromium	µg/L	n/d	4	n/d	100
Hexavalent Chromium	ng/L	123	200	77	
Copper	µg/L	<2	<2	n/d	1000 (SMCL)
Iron	mg/L	0.2	0.4	<0.2	0.3 (SMCL)
Lead	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Magnesium	mg/L	9.0	14.0	5.9	
Manganese	µg/L	<2	33	n/d	50 (SMCL)
Mercury	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	2
Nickel	µg/L	<2	3	n/d	
Potassium	mg/L	3.2	6.2	1.8	
Selenium	µg/L	n/d	3	n/d	50
Silicon	mg/L	2.8	5.0	0.9	
Silver	µg/L	n/d	4	n/d	100 (SMCL)
Sodium	mg/L	16.3	42.2	10.2	
Thallium	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	2
Zinc	µg/L	<2	9	n/d	5000 (SMCL)
<u>INORGANICS</u>					
Boron	mg/L	0.030	0.070	0.013	
Chloride	mg/L	35.4	73.1	21.6	250 (SMCL)
Residual Chlorine	mg/L	1.6	2.3	1.1	TT=>0.2
Fluoride	mg/L	0.71	0.84	0.60	4 (SMCL=2)
Nitrate	mg/L	1.7	2.8	0.8	10
Nitrite	mg/L	n/d	<0.05	n/d	1
Phosphorus	mg/L	0.32	0.36	0.28	
Sulfate	mg/L	35.0	65.6	5.4	250 (SMCL)
<u>DISINFECTION BYPRODUCT PRECURSOR</u>					
Total Organic Carbon	mg/L	1.6	3.0	1.0	TT
<u>ORGANICS</u>					
Haloacetic Acids (HAA5)	µg/L	14.6	36.1	4.0	
Total Trihalomethanes (TTHMs)	µg/L	15.6	27.2	4.4	
<u>PESTICIDES & SYNTHETIC ORGANIC CHEMICALS (SOCs)</u>					
2,3,7,8-TCDD (Dioxin)	pg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	30
2,4,5 TP (Silvex)	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	50
2,4-D	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	70
3-Hydroxycarbofuran	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Alachlor	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	2
Aldicarb	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	3
Aldicarb sulfone	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	2

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<u>PESTICIDES & SYNTHETIC ORGANIC CHEMICALS (SOCs)</u>					
Aldicarb sulfoxide	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	4
Aldrin	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Atrazine	µg/L	n/d	1.3	n/d	3
Benzo(a)pyrene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	0.2
Butachlor	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Carbaryl	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Carbofuran	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	40
Chlorinated biphenyls (PCBs)	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	0.5
Chlordane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	2
Dalapon	µg/L	<1	<1	n/d	200
Dibromochloropropane (DBCP)	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	0.2
Dicamba	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Dieldrin	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Di(2-ethylhexyl)adipate	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	400
Di(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	µg/L	n/d	<2	n/d	6
Dinoseb	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	7
Diquat	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	20
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	0.05
Endothall	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	100
Endrin	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	2
Glyphosate	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	700
Heptachlor	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	0.4
Heptachlor epoxide	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	0.2
Hexachlorobenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	1
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	50
Lindane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	0.2
Metolachlor	µg/L	n/d	<1	n/d	
Methomyl	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Methoxychlor	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	40
Metribuzin	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Oxamyl (vydate)	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	200
Pentachlorophenol (PCP)	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	1
Picloram	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	500
Propachlor	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Simazine	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	4
Toxaphene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	3
<u>VOLATILE ORGANIC CHEMICALS (VOCs)</u>					
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	200
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	5
1,1-Dichloroethene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	7
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	70
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	600
1,2-Dichloroethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	5
1,2-Dichloropropane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	5
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	75
Benzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	5
Carbon Tetrachloride	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	5
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	100
<i>cis</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	70
Dichloromethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	5
Ethylbenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	700
Total Xylenes	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	10000
Styrene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	100
Tetrachloroethene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	5
Toluene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	1000

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VOLATILE ORGANIC CHEMICALS (VOCs)

<i>trans</i> -1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	100
Trichloroethene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	5
Vinyl Chloride	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	2
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
1,1-Dichloroethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
1,1-Dichloropropene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
1,3-Dichloropropane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
2,2-Dichloropropane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
2-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
4-Chlorotoluene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Bromobenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Bromochloromethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Bromomethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Chloroethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Chloromethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
<i>cis</i> -1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Dibromomethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Dichlorodifluoromethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Hexachlorobutadiene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Isopropylbenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
n-Butylbenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
n-Propylbenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Naphthalene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
p-Isopropyltoluene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
s-Butylbenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
t-Butylbenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
<i>trans</i> -1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Trichlorofluoromethane	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Nitrobenzene	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	
Methyl-tert-butyl-ether	µg/L	n/d	n/d	n/d	

RADIONUCLIDES

Gross Alpha	pCi/L	<2	<2	<2	15
Gross Beta	pCi/L	<4	<4	<4	50 ²
Radium 228	pCi/L	<1.0	<1.0	<0.7	5 ³
Tritium	pCi/L	<100	<100	<100	

CUSTOMER TAP ⁴

PARAMETER	UNIT OF MEASURE	90th PERCENTILE ⁵	# of SITES ABOVE AL	EPA ACTION LEVEL (AL)
Copper	µg/L	133	0 sample	1300
Lead	µg/L	<2	1 sample	15

DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM

PARAMETER	UNIT OF MEASURE	YEARLY AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	EPA LIMIT ¹⁰
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BACTERIOLOGICAL

Samples Total Coliform Positive	%/month	0.41	1.02	0	5
Samples <i>E. coli</i> Positive	%/month	0	0	0	

WSSC TAP WATER ANALYSIS - 2012

DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM					
PARAMETER	UNIT OF MEASURE	YEARLY AVERAGE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	EPA LIMIT ¹⁰

BACTERIOLOGICAL

No. of <i>E. coli</i> Positive Routine Samples	Count	0	0	0	
No. of <i>E. coli</i> Positive Repeat Samples	Count	0	0	0	0

DISINFECTANT & DISINFECTION BYPRODUCTS

Residual Chlorine	mg/L	1.21 ⁶	3.20	<0.10	4 ⁷
Haloacetic Acids (HAA5)	µg/L	40.1 ⁸	57.5	4.3	60 ⁹
Total Trihalomethanes (TTHMs)	µg/L	60.3 ⁸	102	12.1	80 ⁹

LEGENDS

n/d - not detected

mg/L - milligrams per liter, equal to parts per million (ppm). The equivalent of one minute in 2 years or one penny in \$10,000.

µg/L - micrograms per liter, equal to parts per billion (ppb). The equivalent of one minute in 2,000 years or one penny in \$10 million.

ng/L - nanograms per liter, equal to parts per trillion (ppt). The equivalent of one minute in 2,000,000 years or one penny in \$10 billion.

pg/L - picograms per liter, equal to parts per quadrillion (ppq). The equivalent of one minute in 2,000,000,000 years or one penny in \$10 trillion.

pCi/L - picocuries per liter (a measure of radiation)

S.U. - Standard Unit

NTU - Nephelometric Turbidity Unit

TT - Treatment Technique. A required process intended to reduce the level of a contaminant in drinking water.

AL - Action level. The concentration of a contaminant which, if exceeded, triggers treatment or other requirements which a water system must follow.

¹ - Filtered water.

² - EPA considers 50 pCi/L to be the level of concern for beta particles.

³ - The EPA limit of 5 pCi/L applies to combined Radium 226 and 228.

⁴ - Most recent sampling, between June and September 2011.

⁵ - If more than 10% of sites exceed action level, system is required to take additional steps to control corrosiveness of their water.

⁶ - Highest running annual average (RAA)

⁷ - Maximum residual disinfectant level (MRDL), the highest level of a disinfectant allowed in drinking water; based on RAA.

⁸ - Highest locational running annual average (LRAA)

⁹ - Maximum contaminant level based on LRAA.

¹⁰ - Shown as maximum contaminant levels (MCL) unless otherwise noted as secondary MCLs (SMCL). MCLs are enforceable health-based standards, whereas SMCLs are non-enforceable guidelines for contaminants that may cause aesthetic effects in drinking water.